# B.A., I Year, I-Semester Examinations, December-2023

# Subject: Psychology

# Paper: I (Basic Psychological Processes)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section – A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Functionalism and Behaviorism.
- 2. Observation and Interview methods.
- 3. Types of attention and Span of attention.
- 4. Depth perception.
- 5. Definition of forgetting and decay theory.
- 6. Inductive reasoning.
- 7. Concept of learning and learning curve.
- 8. Variations in intellectual ability.
- 9. Definition of motivation and unconscious motivation.
- 10. Adaptive and disruptive emotions.

#### Section -B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) State the goals of psychology and brief about the contemporary approaches in psychology.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the central nervous system and autonomic nervous system.
- 12. (a) Describe the characteristics, types and measurement of sensation.

[OR]

- (b) What are principles of perceptual organization and explain the perceptual distortions.
- 13. (a) Write about nature of thinking and distinguish between Bruner and Sullivan's theories.

[OR]

- (b) Describe the characteristics of creative persons and enumerate the stages of creative thinking.
- 14. (a) Explain the theories of classical and insightful learning in detail.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss the Stenberg and Gardener theories of intelligence.
- 15. (a) Explain functions of motives and Maslow's theory of motivation.

[OR]

(b) Define emotion. Briefly explain about development of emotions and cannon-bard's theory of emotion.

B.A., I Year, I-Semester Examinations, May-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: I (General Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Case study method.
- 2. Division of Attention.
- 3. Heuristics.
- 4. Concept of IQ.
- 5. Disruptive Nature of Emotions.
- 6. Clinical Psychology.
- 7. Types of Sensations.
- 8. Deductive Reasoning.
- 9. Sign Learning.
- 10. Affiliation Motive.

### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Discuss about Psychoanalytic and Behaviouristic schools of psychology.

[OR]

- (b) What are the major endocrine glands? Explain their functions.
- 12. (a) Define sensation. Write about characteristics of sensations and types of sensations.

[OR]

- (b) What is perceptual constancy? Discuss in detail about depth perception.
- 13. (a) Discuss the various Problem Solving Strategies.

[OR]

- (b) What is forgetting? Write about theories of forgetting.
- 14. (a) Write in detail about Instrumental Conditioning theory of learning.

[OR]

- (b) Define Intelligence and write about measurement of Intelligence.
- 15. (a) Define motivation. Discuss about Maslow's theory of Motivation.

[OR]

(b) Explain about James-Lange theory and Cannon-Bard Theory of emotions.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty Of Social Sciences B.A., I Year, I-Semester Examinations, Jan-2023

Subject: Psychology Paper : I (General Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section – A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Goals of Psychology.
- 2. Absolute Threshold.
- 3. Obstacles to Reasoning.
- 4. Transfer of learning.
- 5. Unconscious Motivation.
- 6. Gestalt School.
- 7. Voluntary Attention.
- Characteristics of creative people.
- 9. Gifted children.
- 10. Nature of Emotions.

### Section - B

# I. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5\times10=50]$ 

11. (a) Discuss the contemporary approaches to psychology.

[OR]

- (b) Explain about nervous system and its organization.
- 12. (a) Define Perception and discuss about principles of perceptual organization.

[OR]

- (b) What is attention? Explain the different aspects of attention.
- 13. (a) Define memory and discuss about information processing model of memory.

[OR]

- (b) What is problem solving? Describe the impediments to problem solving.
- 14. (a) Write in detail about Classical conditioning theory of learning.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss Thorndike and Spearman's theory of intelligence.
- 15. (a) Define Motivation. Explain about types of motivation with examples.

[OR]

(b) Discuss about development of emotions and explain about physiological basis of emotions.

# Nizam College (Autonomous)

# **Faculty Of Social Sciences**

# B.A., I Year, II-Semester Examinations, May-2023

# Subject: Psychology

# Paper-II (Personality Theories and Assessment)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Personality & Traumatic Experiences.
- 2. Characteristics of Personality.
- 3. Ideal Self vs Real Self.
- 4. Unconditional Positive Regard.
- 5. Cattell's Theory.
- 6. Galton's Theory.
- 7. Rating Scales.
- 8. Interviews.
- 9. Concept of Psychological Testing.
- 10. Speed and Dexterity Tests.

#### Section - B

II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11.(a) Discuss the influence of social and cultural factors on personality.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the role of biological and psychological factors on personality.
- 12. (a) Explain about Psychoanalytic theory of personality.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss in detail about stages of Erikson's psychosocial theory.
- 13.(a) Who proposed social learning theory? Explain the various concepts of this theory.

[OR]

- (b) What is Trait-cum Type approach? Write about Eysenck's theory.
- 14. (a) Discuss the role of projective techniques in personality assessment. Write about Thematic Apperception Test.

[OR]

- (b) What is Personality Assessment? Discuss about Personality Inventories, Ouestionnaires and interviews.
- 15. (a) Write a brief introduction to tests of intelligence and personality with examples.

[OR]

(b) Discuss the characteristics of a good psychological test.

# B.A., II Year, III-Semester Examinations, May-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: III (Social Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

### Section - A

# [. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Fundamental attribution error.
- 2. Correlational method.
- 3. Techniques of reducing prejudice.
- 4. Difference between pro social behavior & altruism.
- 5. Type A & Type B personality.
- 6. Group plolarisation.
- 7. Autocratic leadership.
- 8. Media violence.
- 9. Culture transition.
- 10. Moral Hypocrisy.

### Section - B

I. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5\times10=50]$ 

11. (a) Explain the scope & methods of Social Psychology.

[OR]

- (b) What is impression formation & impression management?
- 12. (a) Critically analyze operant and classical conditioning in formation of attitudes.

[OR]

- (b) Explain Thurstone's equal appearing intervals.
- 13. (a) Analyze the origin and concept of prejudice.

[OR]

- (b) What is the nature and concept of aggression?
- 14. (a) Define the factors influencing prosocial behavior.

[OR]

- (b) Write in detail the concept of group dynamics.
- 15. (a) Explain the major cultural variables in Indian Context.

[OR]

(b) What are the psycho social effects of migration?

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty Of Social Sciences B.A., II Year, III Samuel

B.A., II Year, III-Semester Examinations, Jan-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: Applications Of Psychology In Professional Settings (SEC-2)

Time: 2 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40

# Section - A

# I. Answer any FOUR of the following questions.

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

- 1. Nature of Psychology.
- 2. Physiological Psychology.
- 3. Clinical Psychology.
- 4. Social Psychology.
- 5. Educational Psychology.
- 6. Psychology in Private organizations.
- 7. Forensic Psychology.
- 8. Psychology in Research Institutes.

#### Section - B

II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[3\times8=24]$ 

9. (a) Define Psychology and explain the scope of psychology with examples.

[OR]

- (b) Explain any two pure branches of Psychology.
- 10. (a) Explain the application of Psychology in Public organizations.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the application of Psychology in Non-governmental organizations.
- 11. (a) Explain any two applied branches of Psychology.

[OR]

(b) Explain the application of Psychology in the field of sports.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty of Social Sciences B.A., II Year, III-Semester Examinations, December-2023

Subject: Psychology Paper: III (Social Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

# Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Field Study and experimental method.
- 2. Errors in attribution.
- 3. Techniques of impression management.
- 4. Nature of communication.
- 5. Balance Theory.
- 6. Origin of prejudice.
- 7. Moral integrity and hypocrisy.
- 8. Type A & Type B.
- 9. Group conformity and compliance.
- 10. Assimilation & alienation.

### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Define Communication. Explain the various patterns of Communications.

[OR]

- (b) Write a brief note on Johns and Davis correspondent inference theory of attribution.
- 12. (a) Explain how social learning theory is used to form attitudes.

[OR]

- (b) Explain Osgood and Tannenbaum's semantic differential Scale for measuring attitudes.
- 13. (a) Mention the concept of bystander's effect with examples.

[OR]

- (b) Write the Emotional factors influencing prosocial behavior.
- 14. (a) What are the social determinants of human aggression?

[OR]

- (b) Write an essay on group and individual performance.
- 15. (a) Explain major cultural variables in Indian context.

[OR]

(b) What are the different psycho-social effects of migration?

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty of Social Sciences B.A., II Year, III-Semester Examinations, December-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: III (Applications Of Psychology In Professional Settings (SEC-2))

Time: 2 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40

# Section - A

# I. Answer any FOUR of the following questions.

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

- 1. What is psychotherapy?
- 2. Differentiate between applied and pure psychology.
- 3. Differentiate between sociology and social psychology.
- 4. Is mind reading an established psychological procedure?
- 5. Differentiate between criminology and criminal psychology.
- 6. Are emotions and feelings similar terms or are they different?
- 7. How is one's thinking, and emotional experiences related?
- 8. What is the biggest misconception surrounding psychology and why?

### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[3 \times 8 = 24]$ 

9. (a) Explain in detail the various goals of psychology.

[OR]

- (b) What are the primary characteristics of human behaviour?
- 10. (a) Which branch of psychology is the most important to you? Discuss.

[OR]

- (b) What are the applications of psychology in legal and forensic institutions?
- 11. (a) Discuss the relevance of psychology in the educational setting in post COVID19 pandemic times.

[OR]

(b) Why do defense institutions hire the services of psychologists? How are mental health practitioners relevant to this field?

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty Of Social Sciences B.A., II Year, IV-Semester Examinations, May-2023 Subject: Psychology Paper-IV (Abnormal Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Explain the various social factors that can predispose a person to stress.
- 2. Differentiate between Generalized Anxiety Disorder and Panic Disorder?
- 3. How is double depression different from major depression?
- 4. Differentiate between Obsessive Compulsive Disorder and Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder.
- 5. Discuss the gender differences in suicidal behaviour.
- 6. Explain the concept of Mental Status Examination with relevant examples.
- 7. Discuss the various complications involved in usage of ECT to treat mental illness.
- 8. Mention the most basic differences between DSM V and ICD 10 classification.
- 9. What mental illness is likely to occur in childhood? Explain briefly.
- 10. Explain the General Adaptation syndrome in detail.

## Section -B

# L. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Elaborate on the diagnosis and treatment of Acute Stress Disorder.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss in detail the role of Psychoneuro immunology in the context of stress.
- 12. (a) Explain the various etiological factors surrounding the dissociative identity disorder.

[OR

- (b) Describe the symptoms of somatic symptom disorder and outline the treatment required to treat it.
- 13. (a) Elucidate on the difficulties in diagnosing different types of bipolar disorders.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the importance of addressing suicidal ideation and suicidal attempts in the context of Depressive disorders.
- 14. (a) Compare and contrast the symptoms of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and autism spectrum disorder.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss in detail the various treatment modalities to be adopted in the Cognitive approach to treating mental illness.
- 5. (a) Describe the symptoms of various anxiety disorders briefly.

[OR]

(b) Outline the treatment of personality disorders characterized as odd and eccentric.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty Of Social Sciences B.A., II Year, IV-Semester Examinations, May-2023

Subject : Psychology (SEC-4)
Paper : Health Behaviour and Lifestyle

Time: 2 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any FOUR of the following questions.

 $[4 \times 4 = 16]$ 

- 1. Health behavior and sick-role behavior.
- 2. Risk factors that lead to death.
- 3. Primary and secondary prevention.
- 4. Health locus of control.
- 5. Define health habits and important good health habits.
- 6. Substance abuse.
- 7. Health promotion programs in schools.
- 8. Significance of sex education among adolescents.

#### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[3 \times 8 = 24]$ 

(a) Write about the significance of health behavior and describe the components of health behavior.

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- (b) Discuss the factors affecting health behavior in detail.
- 10. (a) What are the factors that lead one person to live a healthy life?

[OR]

- (b) Explain health belief model with an example.
- 11. (a) Describe the five stages in change model.

[OR]

(b) Enumerate the role of life style choice, diet and exercise in enhancing health behavior.

B.A., III Year, V-Semester Examinations, Jan-2023

Subject: Psychology
Paper: V (Child psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Developmental Tasks.
- 2. Case study.
- 3. Prenatal Development.
- 4. Motor development in Infancy.
- 5. Components of Language.
- 6. Phonological development.
- 7. Functions of emotions.
- 8. Emergence of self.
- 9. Malnutrition and Child development.
- 10. School and social development.

# Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a)Define development. Explain the nature and scope of child psychology.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss the genetic influences on development.
- 12. (a) Explain the prenatal environmental influences on development.

[OR]

- (b) Describe the process of physical growth in child.
- 13. (a) Explain the significance of Vygotskian perspective in the cognitive development of the child.

[OR]

- (b) Write about prelinguistic and phonological development in child with examples.
- 14. (a) Explain Piaget's theory of moral development.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the significance of family and peers in social development.
- 15. (a) Discuss the role of observation and case study in conducting research on child development.

[OR]

(b) Explain the development of emotional expression in child with examples.

B.A., III Year, V-Semester Examinations, Jan-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: V GE (Psychological Competencies)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

# Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Explain self-awareness.
- 2. Discuss about goal setting model.
- 3. What are positive and negative effects of emotions?
- 4. Define optimism. Explain the techniques to enhance optimism.
- 5. Explain various breathing exercises?
- 6. How feedback can affect the process of communication? Explain.
- 7. Explain the nature of interpersonal relationships.
- 8. Discuss on various sources to gather information in the process of problem solving.
- 9. Explain the nature of a problem.
- 10. Write a brief note on decision making.

#### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Define creativity. Explain the nature and stages in creativity.

[OR]

- (b) Define self- awareness. Explain the strategies to enhance self-awareness.
- 12. (a) Explain the symptoms of anxiety and techniques to manage anxiety.

[OR]

- (b) Evaluate on various stress management techniques.
- 13. (a) Give a detailed note on the elements of communication.

[OR]

- (b) Examine various conflict management and assertive skills to build interpersonal relationships.
- 14. (a) Explain the meaning and need for problem solving.

[OR]

- (b) Explain various effective decision- making techniques.
- 15. (a) Elaborate on the process of decision making.

[OR]

(b) Give a detailed note on 7 C's of communication.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty of Social Sciences B.A., III Year, V-Semester Examinations, December-2023 Subject: Psychology Paper: V(A) (Child Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Discuss the relevance of qualitative research in child psychology.
- 2. Mention the various development tasks associated with infancy.
- 3. What are reflexes? Explain various types of reflexes briefly.
- 4. Differentiate between growth and development with relevant examples.
- 5. What is Language? Explain various components of language briefly.
- 6. What is pre-operational stage of cognitive development?
- 7. Explain Emergency of self and its development.
- 8. Discuss the limitations of Piaget's moral development theory briefly.
- 9. Differentiate between accommodation and assimilation.
- 10. Prenatal development and the environmental effects on Child Development.

### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Explain various quantitative methods of research used to study child psychology in detail.

[OR]

- (b) Elaborate on the influence of heredity on children's development.
- 12. (a) Discuss the various aspects of the germinal stage of prenatal development.

  [OR]
  - (b) Explain in detail the various factors affecting the physical growth of children.
- 13. (a) Explain in detail Chomsky's theory of language development.

[OR]

- (b) Compare and contrast Piaget's and Vygotsky's theory of cognitive development.
- 14. (a) Explain in detail Kohlberg's theory of moral development.

[OR]

- (b) Elaborate on the various aspects of socio-emotional development of children.
- 15. (a) Explain the effect of media and schooling on Child Development.

[OR]

(b) Explain the family and peers effect on Child Development.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty of Social Sciences B.A., III Year, V-Semester Examinations, December-2023 Subject: Psychology

Paper: V (B) (Educational Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

# Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. What is the role of language diversity in the classroom, and how can educators support language learners and promote language development while fostering a supportive learning environment for all students?
- 2. Explain the role of planning and monitoring to maintain student motivation.
- 3. What is cognitive apprenticeship?
- 4. Give a detailed note on effective nonverbal communication.
- 5. Write about intellectual disabilities.
- 6. Explain how transitions management can prevent classroom problems.
- 7. How does conflict management help in effective learning?
- 8. How can teachers effectively address and manage conflict or disruptive behaviors in classroom.
- 9. What are creative forms of thinking associated with classroom learning?
- 10. Can you discuss the importance of effective learning objectives when planning instructions for students?

#### Section - B

# II. Answer the following questions.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Define Educational psychology. Explain the nature and scope of educational psychology in detail.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss the role of self-efficacy in influencing students' motivation and academic performance, and what strategies can educators use to promote a sense of self-efficacy among students?
- 12. (a) Give a detailed note on communication styles in classroom.

[OR]

- (b) Discuss the responsibilities of teachers for students with disabilities.
- 13. (a) How teachers can structure small group work.

[OR]

(P.T.O.)

B.A., III Year, V-Semester Examinations May-2023

Subject: Psychology

Paper: V (Child psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Section – A

Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

Max. Marks: 80

- 1. Developmental Lag.
- 2. Survey method.
- 3. Prenatal development.
- 4. Reflexes in Infancy.
- 5. Components of Language.
- 6. Phonological development.
- 7. Functions of emotions.
- 8. Emergence of self.
- Malnutrition and Child development.
- 10. School and social development.

#### Section - B

II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Define development. Explain the nature and scope of child psychology.

[OR]

- (b) Development is a product of hereditary and environment. Discuss.
- 12. (a) Explain the motor and perceptual development in infancy.

OR

- (b) Describe the factors affecting physical growth in a child.
- 13. (a) Explain the significance of Chomsky's theory of language development.

[OR]

- (b) Write about grammatical and pragmatic language development in child with examples.
- 14. (a) Explain Kohlberg's theory of moral development.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the significance of School and media in social development.
- 15. (a) Discuss the role of observation and interview in conducting research on child development.

[OR]

(b) Explain the concepts of self- confidence and self-esteem in children with examples.

# Nizam College (Autonomous) Faculty Of Social Sciences B.A., III Year, VI-Semester Examinations, May-2023 Subject: Psychology Paper-VI (Adolescent Psychology)

Time: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

#### Section - A

# I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Explain the characteristics of adolescent development.
- 2. How sleep pattern can affect the adolescent physical development.
- 3. Explain the need for sexual orientation in adolescence.
- 4. Explain Piaget's concept of Meta cognition.
- 5. How technology can influence the adolescent social development.
- 6. Discuss about emotional management techniques.
- 7. Discuss the stage of Identity vs Role confusion.
- 8. What is the importance of self- concept in adolescents?
- 9. Explain preventive measures for violence and rape.
- 10. What are the causes of depression in teenage.

# Section - B

II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Discuss the psychological effects of pubertal development.

[OR]

- (b) Outline the importance of nutrition and exercise in adolescent health.
- 12. (a) What is the difference between Kohlberg and Gilligan theory?

[OR]

- (b) Discuss the role of peers in adolescent social development.
- 13. (a) What is identity? Explain Marcia's ego identity statuses.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the factors affecting self-concept.
- 14. (a) Write a detailed note on teenage suicide.

[OR]

- (b) Explain the characteristics and risk factors of obesity in teenagers.
- 15. (a) Elucidate the importance of sexual orientation and need for adequate sex education for adolescent.

[OR]

(b) Explain the risk factors for STDs in adolescents.

# **NIZAM COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

# **FACULTY OF ARTS**

# B.A. VI – SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, MAY, 2023

# SUBJECT - PSYCHOLOGY - VI-B (HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY)

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS: 80

#### SECTION - A

I. Answer any SIX of the following questions.

 $[6 \times 5 = 30]$ 

- 1. Definition of Health Psychology
- 2. Illness and personality
- 3. Lifestyles and disease patterns
- 4. Barriers to health behavior
- 5. Assessment of pain
- 6. Cardiovascular diseases
- 7. Rehabilitation
- 8. Alcoholism
- Yoga and exercise
- 10. Burnout of care givers

#### SECTION - B

II. Answer the following questions using internal choice.

 $[5 \times 10 = 50]$ 

11. (a) Write about the importance of understanding the mind-body relationship for better health.

[OR]

- (b) Describe the bio-psycho social model of health.
- 12. (a) Give an overview of any one theory of health behavior and its implications.

[OR]

- (b) Explain various pain management techniques.
- 13. (a) What are the issues faced by those living with chronic illness?

[OR]

- (b) Explain various psychological interventions in relation to chronic illness and its management.
- 4. (a) Write briefly about health compromising behaviors such as substance use and smoking.

[OR]

- (b) What are the steps to be followed for the improvement of poor-patient provider communication?
- 5. (a) What are the characteristics of health behavior?

[OR]

(b) List the various ways in which one can engage in improvement of adherence to treatment.

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